SONG OF 1775. EBY MRS. J. W. MERCUR.

Av! let our glad shouts swell the air-Loud burst the cannon's roar! For 'neath the despot's ruling chain We bow the knee no more. We swell the shout from thousand hearts, The noble and the free;

Whose every pulse is beating high With fires of Liberty. We swell the shout !-we raise our staff!

Our colors float on high! As the ascending eagle sweeps Majestic through the sky. We bear the flimsy fabrics down A despot's hand hath reared, With noble souls to gird us on What is there to be feared? We'll raise the altars of the free

Throughout this vast domain, And hill shall echo back to hill, The victors shout again. For "peace there is no peace" for us Till, swept from shore to shore, Shall be Oppression's withering path To find a trace no more.

Let Freedom, then, our watchword be, And brave deeds here arise, Until our country shall be hailed The noblest 'neath the skies! Till hearthstones shall be altars made

Where children worship free, The cherished land which gave them birth-The clime of Liberty.

From 'The Dial' for April. THE YOUNG AMERICAN. A Lecture read before the Mercantile Library Association Boston, Feb. 7th, 1844. BY RALPH WALDO EMERSON.

[Continued.]
3. I pass in the third place to speak of the signs of that which is the sequel of trade.

It is in consequence of the revolution in the state of society wrought by trade, that Govern- ration from the best. The actual differences in ment in our times is beginning to wear so clumsy personal power are not to be disputed. In every and cumbrous an appearance. We have already society some men are born to rule, and some to and cumbrous an appearance. seen our way to shorter methods. The time is advise. Let the powers be well directed, directed full of good signs. Some of them shall ripen to by love, and they would every where be greeted fruit. All this beneficent socialism is a friendly omen, and the swelling cry of voices for the education of the people, indicates that Government has other offices than those of banker and executioner. Witness the new movements in the cutioner. Witness the new movements in the civilized world, the Communism of France, Germany, and Switzerland; the Trades' Unions; the many, and Switzerland; the Trades' Unions; the many accredited, and would not be asked for his day's English League against the Corn Laws; and the whole Industrial Statistics, so called. In Paris, the blouse, the badge of the operative, has begun to make its appearance in the saloons.
Witness too the spectacle of three Communities which have within a very short time sprung up wine and ride in a fine coach, but to guide and within this Commonwealth, beside several others undertaken by citizens of Massachusetts within elegant studies, by perseverance, self-devotion, and the remembrance of the humble old friend, from a variety of motives, from an impatience of by making his life secretly beautiful. many usages in common life, from a wish for greater freedom than the manners and opinions of society permitted, but in great part from a feeling that the true offices of the State, the State had let fall to the ground; that in the scramble of parties for the public purse, the main duties of government were omitted,-the duty to instruct the ignorant, to supply the poor with work and with good guidance. These communists proferred the agricultural life as the most favorable condition for human culture; but they thought that the farm, as we manage it, did not satisfy the right ambition of man. The farmer, after sacri-

ficing pleasure, taste, freedom, thought, love, to his work, turns out often a bankrupt, like the merchant. This result might well seem astounding. All this drudgery, from cockerowing to starlight, for all these years, to end in mortgages and the auctioneer's flag, and removing from bad and the auctioneer's flag, and removing from oad to worse. It is time to have the thing looked into. 100 fool. It seemed a great deal worse because the 50 fool. farmer is living in the same town with men who pretend to know exactly what he wants. On one side, is agricultural chemistry, coolly expos. ing the nonsense of our spendthrift agriculture and ruinous expense of manures, and offering, by means of a teaspoonful of artificial guano, to means of a teaspoonful of arthrean games of a teaspoonful of a teaspoo

poverty is real. If any means could be found to bring these two together! This was one design of the projectors of the

be omitted, were to be assumed.

At least, an economical success seemed certain

mothers, to an associate life, to a common table, and a common nursery, &c., setting a higher value on the private family with poverty, than on an association with wealth, will not prove in superable, remains to be determined.

But the Communities aimed at a much greater success in securing to all their members an equal, and very thorough education. And the great aims of the movement will not be relinquished, even if these attempts fail, but will be prosecuted by like minded men in all society, until they succeed.

This is the value of the Communities; not what they have done, but the revolution which they indicate as on the way. Yes, Government must educate the poor man. Look across the country from any hill-side around us, and the landscape seems to crave Government. The landscape seems to crave Governm actual differences of men must be acknowledged, and met with love and wisdom. These rising grounds which command the campaign below, seem to ask for lords, true lords, land-lords, who

their advantage to any good purpose; they have not originality nor even grace in their expenditure. But if this is true of wealth, it is much more true of power; none should be a governor who has not a talent for governing. Now many people have a native skill for carving out business for many hands; a genius for the disposition of affairs; and are never happier than when difficult practical questions which enhances other menare to be solved; all lies in light before them they are in their element. Could any means be contrived to appoint only these! There really seems a progress towards such a state of things. contrived to appoint only these! There really seems a progress towards such a state of things, in which this work shall be done by these natural services, as we pay an architect, or engineer, or a lawyer for advice. If any man has a talent for righting wrong, for administering difficult affairs, for counseling poor farmers how to turn their estates to good husbandry, for combining a hundred private enterprises to a general benefit, let him in the country-town, or in Court-steet, put up his sign-board, Mr. Smith, Governor, Mr.

Johnson, Working king.

How can our young men complain of the poverty of things in New.England, and not feel that poverty as a demand on their charity to make New-England rich? Where is he who seeing a thousand men useless and unhappy, and making the whole region look forlorn by their inaction, and conscious himself of possessing the faculty they want, does not hear his call to go

and be their king?

We must have kings, and we must have no bles. Nature is always providing such in every society,—only let us have the real instead of the titular. Let us have our leading and our inspi-

COMMERCIAL AND MONEY MATTERS

SECOND BOARD.

This was one design of the projectors of the Associations which are now making their first feeble experiments. They were founded in love, and in labor. They proposed, as you know, that all men should take a part in the manual toil, and proposed to amend the condition of men by substituting harmonious, for hostile industry. It was a noble thought of Fourier, which gives a favorable idea of his system, to distinguish in his Phalanx a class as the Sacred Band, by whom whatever duties were disagreeable, and likely to be omitted, were to be assumed.

At least, an economical success seemed certain

Phalanx a class as the Sacred Band, by whom whatever duties were disagreeable, and likely to be omitted, were to be assumed.

At least, an economical success seemed certain for the enterprise, and that agricultural association must, soone or later, fix the price of breather than the sacred and drive single farmers into association, in self-defuce; as the great commercial and manutation of the sacred more movement which made the joint-stock companies for manufacturing companies had already done. The Community is only the continuation of the sacred movement which made the joint-stock companies for manufacturing insurance, ballac, and so forth. It has turned out cheeper to make the sacred and or forth it is done.

Undoubtedly, abundant mistakes will be more companies; and it is groposed of the power of the sacred that it is groposed on the sacred that is done.

Undoubtedly, abundant mistakes will down rulicule on their state the importance of a favority in the continuation of the sacred that is done.

Undoubtedly, abundant mistakes will be more than the sacred that is done. To commerce the trial manufacturing companies; and it is groposed of the more state of the sacred that is done.

Undoubtedly, abundant mistakes will be more than the sacred that is done. To commerce of the trial that is done. To commerce of the trial that is some that the sacred that is done. To commerce of the trial that is some the sacred that is done that the sacred that the sacred that is done that the sacred that the sacre

seem to ask for lords, true lords, land-lords, who understand the land and its uses, and the applicabilities of men, and whose government would be what it should, namely, mediation between want and supply. How gladly would each citizen pay a commission for the support and continuation of such good guidance! Goethe said, "no man should be rich but those who understand that very few of the rich understand how to use that very few of the rich understand how to use the continuation of such good guidance! Goethe said, that very few of the rich understand how to use the continuation of such good guidance! Goethe said, "no man should be rich but those who understand the land and its uses, and the application of such good guidance." Goethe said, "no man should be rich but those who understand the land and its uses, and the application of such good guidance." Goethe said, "no man should be rich but those who understand the land and its uses, and the application of such good guidance." Goethe said, "no man should be rich but those who understand the land and its uses, and the application of such good guidance." Goethe said, "no man should be rich but those who understand the land and its uses, and the application of such good guidance." Goethe said, "no man should be rich but those who understand the land and its uses, and the application of such good guidance." Goethe said, "no man should be rich but those who understand the land and supply." When the said at 90. Substitution of such good guidance. Goethe said, "no man should be rich but those who understand the land and its uses, and the good demand; where the said say, April 1st, passengers for Middletown, Goods, at \$4.5; 20 blab. Chevel. No. 1 sold at \$9.0. CLEVELEND, April 1st, passengers for Middletown, Goods, at \$4.5; 20 blab. CLEVELEND, April 1st, passengers for Middletown, Goods, at \$4.5; 20 blab. CLEVELEND, April 1st, passengers for Middletown, Goods, at \$4.5; 20 blab. CLEVELEND, April 1st, passengers for Middletown, Goods, at \$4.5; 20 blab. CLEVELEND, April 1s

their advantage to any good purpose; they have A VILLAIN CAGED.—The notorious John A. De MAVANA,—Mrs. WEST'S Bourding House Is advantage to any good purpose; they have A VILLAIN CAGED.—The notorious John A. De

DISTRESSING ACCIDENT.-Mr. Russell Rey. workmen: and this, not certainly through any increased discretion shown by the citizens at workmen: and this, not certainly through any increased discretion shown by the citizens at elections, but by the gradual contempt into which effections, but by the gradual contempt into which official government falls, and the increasing discommon ox chain, hanging over a beam, where official government falls, and the increasing discommon ox chain, hanging over a beam, where official government falls, and the increasing discommon ox chain, hanging over a beam, where the common ox chain, hanging over a beam, where the common ox chain, hanging over a beam, where the common ox chain, hanging over a beam, where the common ox chain, hanging over a beam, where the common ox chain, hanging over a beam, where the common ox chain, hanging over a beam, where the common ox chain, hanging over a beam, where the common ox chain, hanging over a beam, where the common ox chain, hanging over a beam, where the common ox chain, hanging over a beam, where the common ox chain, hanging over a beam, where the common ox chain, hanging over a beam, where the common ox chain, hanging over a beam, where the common ox chain, hanging over a beam, where the common ox chain, hanging over a beam, where the common ox chain, hanging over a beam, where the common ox chain, hanging over a beam, where the common ox chain, hanging over a beam, where the common ox chain is the common ox chain the comm official government falls, and the increasing disposition of private adventures to assume its fallen position of private adventures to assume its fallen functions. Thus the Post Office is likely to go into disuse before the private transportation shop of Harnden and his competitors. The currency threatens to fall entirely into private hands. Just tice is continually administered more and more by private reference, and not by litigation. We have feudal appropriate to fair continually administered more and more two places, and making a most dangerous and frightful wound. The power of deglutition because founds appropriate the feudal appropriate the feudal appropriate feudal appr have feudal governments in a commercial age, ingentirely destroyed, a flexible tube was insert-It would be but an easy extension of our com. ed through the nose, by which nourishment was mercial system, to pay a private emperor a fee for conveyed to the stomach. It is barely possible

Brookhaven, of Brookhaven, from New-York to Philadelphia, was knocked overhoard by the boom in a heavy sea and gale, off Cape Islands, on Thursday morning. The crew recovered him before he sunk, but life was extinct. Before the Thursday morning. The crew recover the before he sunk, but life was extinct. Before the before he sunk, but life was extinct. Before the deceased could be got on board the schooner, the boat containing him went adrift, and the sailors boat containing him went adrift, and the sailors had to abandon him. In the course of the afterhald to abandon him. In the course of the afterhald to abandon him, with the body, was washed ashore the most mannifect single powerful the power the most mannifect single powerful to be their sailing flowing every the powerful to be the most mannifect single powerful to be the most mannifect mannifect single powerful to be the most mannifect inquest, Capt. B. was interred in the burying-

the office on the wharf.

N. R. All persons are forbal trusting any one on account of said Boat or Owner.

**Particular of Stream Control of Stream Control

The steamer ALBANY, Capt. R. B. Macy, This Even-ing, at 76 clock.
The steamer SWALLOW, Capt. A. McLean, To-morrow Evening, at 7 o'clock.
By The Bonts of this Line, owing to their light draught of Water, are able at all times to pass the bars, and cench Albany and Troy in ample time to take the Morraing Trains of Cas-to the East or West.

the Captain on board, or to STORRS & STEPHENSON, 29 West-st.

NEWARK AND NEW YORK—Fare only VI21.2 cents.—The new and swift steamer RAINBOW, Capt. John Gaffy, will communicate her traps for the senson on Thursday, April 4, and run until further notice, as follows: mence her traps for the season on Thursday, April 4, and run until butther notice, as follows: leavang Newark at 712 A. M. and N. Verk at 4, o'clock P. M.

The Rainbow has been enburged, completely refitted and adapted to this route; and having a large deck Saloon, she can comfortably accommodate a large number of passengers.

Fiergla carried at very reasonable rates.

For SHREWSBURY, the Steamboat College According to the College According t

" 20, Tuesday, "12 M. ap20 til ap20

STATEN ISLAND FERRLY, foot of Whitelen II street.—The steamer STATEN MONDAY, 22d inst., and further notice:

Leave New York at 9-11-2-3', -6, sinten Island at 8-10-1-2', -5, ap20 til

Sinten Islami at 8-40-41-2 2 5-5, ap20 if

NOTICE—The stembort Columbus have
past winter, receiving a Xew Boder, and
other very great improvements, will commone be require
trips to and from Peckskill on or before the 1st of May, ap22 if

New ship PATRICK HENRY, 1000 tons, Jos. C. Delano,

pool or London, in Rest case American Services provided to see them gunely departicles of their having in Liverpool to see them gunely departicles of their farends should await them themselves of these supernor arrangements. For particular apply (if by letter paid to the farends should await them themselves of these supernor arrangements. For particular apply (if by letter paid to the farends should await them themselves of these supernor arrangements. For particular apply (if by letter paid to the farends should await themselves of the supernor arrangements. For particular apply (if by letter paid to the farends should await themselves of the supernor arrangements and the praceipal towns throughout England, Ireland, Scotland of Wales, by applying a above.

PASSAGE FROM ENGLAND, IRELAND, SUOT-LAND AND WALES—Persons about to send the subscribers avail themselves of the benefit of Mr. W. Tapscott's services in Liverpool; as he will give his personal attention to all those whose passages may be engaged; and the soften to come out in the line of packets, and far not of the passagers will be carried eat to fits fulled extent by him.

Those therefore, who we have their propertially requested to call on W. & J. T. TAPSCOTT, at their General Accepts Office, W. Tapscott's office an Laverpool, B Goree Prazzas. Information of the subscribers of their passages of the subscribers of their passages any label terms, and without their experiencing any unincreasing the terms, and without their experiencing any unincreasing the theory of the subscribers of their agents as passage any label terms, and without their experiencing any unincreasing the them of the subscribers of their agents have go to trave his personal attention to the passage any label terms, and without their experiencing any unincreasing the them. Mr. W. Tapscott, of the far and the provider of the farm, will be on the spot to give his personal attention to the passage any label agency by them will have all due and proper aftention. For particulars apply, if by

At their General Passage Office, 13 Feek salp, corner social street.

X. B.—All letters from the country must come post paid, and L AW CARD—John M. DURKELID, of NATCHEZ, Mississipping with the functif Courts of Adams and the subject countries, and in the Superior Courts of the State. A twienable professional connection in Louisiana will enable him to attend to business also in the Parishes of that State, near Angelez. He refers to—Grant & Barton.

Van Arshie, Cauldwell and Rothers, & Co.

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ances against loss or damage by fire and inland i, on terms as favorable as any other smilar institution The ances agreed as any other smaller materiation in a city, capital, \$300,000-Office, DIRECTORS, R. Havens, Cade O. Halded, John Rankin, Nagah Taylor, William W. Todd, Mesca D. Benjamin, Philips Thavint, T. Livocaley, Santonier Weed, Fanning C. Tucker, B. L. Woodley, Fanning C. Tucker, B. L. Woodley, S. Livocaley, John D. Woife, Edward Anthony, Edward Anthony, Livets Phillips, Secretary, (488)

LEWIS PHILLIPS, Secretary.

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WASHINGTON POST, Agent, SUMMUR, PRICOSE, FOR

A. B. HODGES, Secretary.

Washington Post, Agent.

PEACH ORCHARD COAL,—SUMMER PRICES FOR 1844—\$4 50.—The reduction in the price of Goal at the mines, also the rate of toils or Land demand a change in the price of Coal for this Senson. The subscriber therefore of ters Coal of all sizes at the above too where, there there there was the subscriber therefore of the Sold of the Broken Egg and Mus Sizes, in good order, direct from vessel. Apply to T STOKES DICKERSON, all if No. 107 Anthony st. near Broadway.

S. O. PER CHALDRON.—LIVERPOOL COAL of Sold of the Broken Sold of the Sold

See Control (1997) A co

FANCY GOODS AND COMB WAREHOUSE.

Also, BILLIARD CLOTHS. 8120 IW*
REFINED SUGAR VV "Standard" DOUBLE REFINED SUGAES at the fol-lowing low price, viz.
Loaf 11 cents per pound. When less than five packages are

The particular property of the purchases the manufactor within one western four days previously, so far as the same is subject to mortgages.

The sale will take place at the Auction recon of B. & W. Hindson, in the cut of Hartford, where plans of the property can be seen four days previous to the said.

HARTFORD, Com. 12th April, 1844. ap.1514.25

SENDID COUNTRY SEAT AND PARM Application of the property of the late General Weaver. The Manufactor is bind in solid style, and inventors in processing attendance of the understand, at 38 Merchants Exchanges the late General Weaver. The Manufactor is bind in solid style, and the late of the very best land in One-side County. Barn, Garden, of the very best land in One-side County. Barn, Garden, of the very best land in One-side County. Barn, Garden, of the very best land in One-side County. Barn, Garden, of the very best land in One-side County. Barn, Garden, of the very best land in One-side County. Barn, Garden, of the very best land in One-side County. Barn, Garden, of the very best land on the City of Ugan. The property has been commended to the county Throphes, about 17 miles from the City of Ugan. The property has been compared in the manufactor of Printing Inks for large control of the very best land on the Applicants of the property of the manufactor of Printing Inks for large control of the very best land on the county of the county of the property of the county of the property of the large control of the property of the property of the county of the large control of the property of the large control of the property of the large control of the property of the large control of the county of the large control of the property of the large control of the large control of the same of the large control of the large co

New York, on or before the tenth day of October New York, the sixth day of April, 1844. "MARY JANE BAILEY.

ompany of the Onomings alo. In pursuance of an onler of the d the 2th day of April, 1844, notice that he has been duly appended re-

TO RESTORE, REAUTIFY AND DRESS
THE HUMAN HAIR.
TO ACTUALLY FORCE ITS GROWTH,
AND CURE DANDRUFF, &c.
TRIAL BOTTLES—THREE SHILLINGS.
TO THOSE who have used Joses' COLAL HAR RESTORvery know as excellent qualities: to those who have not,
prove the trait of our selling three shilling bothes must
prove the trait of our statement—and that we are not afraid
persons trying a small quantity of it first, we warmen that to possess the following qualities: It will force the Hair to grow on
any part where Nature intended Hair to grow on
all, runs Nature.

SPLENDID OLD CASTILE SOAP—Only 25 cents as poundar less by the quantity; also, every variety of lancy scented Shape for shaving and washing from 2 to 3 cents a cake, also all kinds of NATIVE PERFITMENT.

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